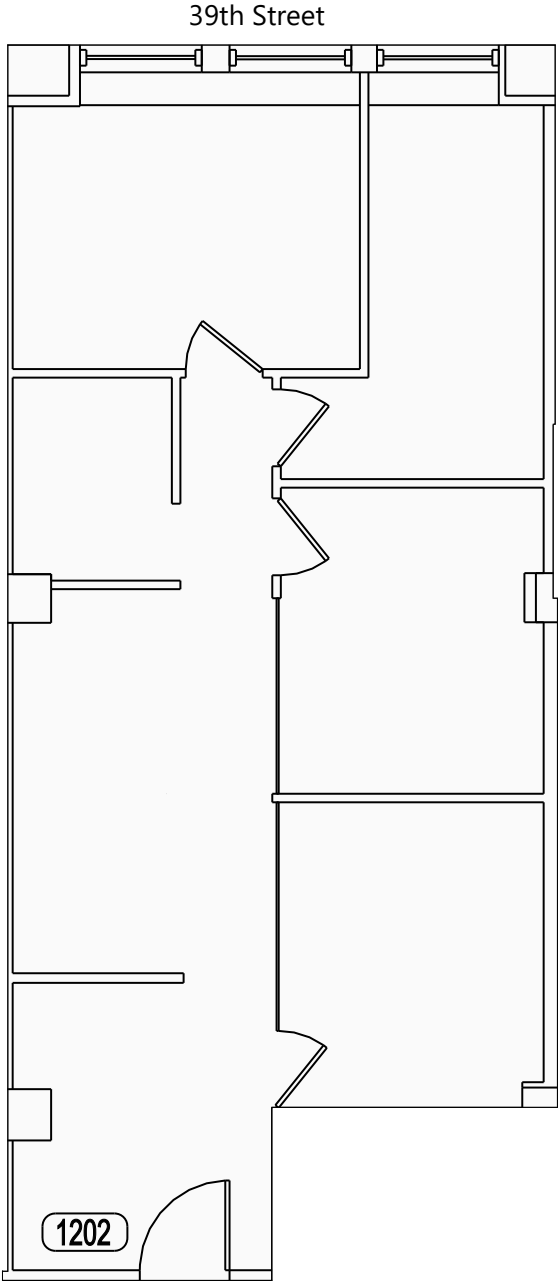




Suite 1202
1,506 sf